



United Nations Framework  
Convention on Climate Change

**DI BALIK PANGGUNG NEGOSIASI PERUBAHAN IKLIM  
*UNITED NATIONS CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE*  
(COP25/CMP15/CMA2, SBSTA51, SBI51)  
MADRID, SPANYOL, 2 -13 DESEMBER 2019**

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**DIREKTORAT JENDERAL PENGENDALIAN PERUBAHAN IKLIM  
KEMENTERIAN LINGKUNGAN HIDUP DAN KEHUTANAN  
Jakarta, 8 Januari 2020**



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UNITED NATIONS CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE  
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KEMENTERIAN LINGKUNGAN HIDUP DAN KEHUTANAN

JAKARTA, 8 JANUARI 2020

# OUTLINE



- 1) PENDAHULUAN
- 2) FORUM NEGOSIASI
- 3) ISU-ISU UTAMA NEGOSIASI
- 4) HASIL SECARA UMUM
- 5) HASIL SBI51, SBSTA51, COP25, CMP15, DAN CMA2
- 6) ISU-ISU KRUSIAL / *PENDING ISSUES*
- 7) CATATAN KEBERHASILAN INDONESIA
- 8) TINDAK LANJUT DAN PENUTUP

# PENDAHULUAN

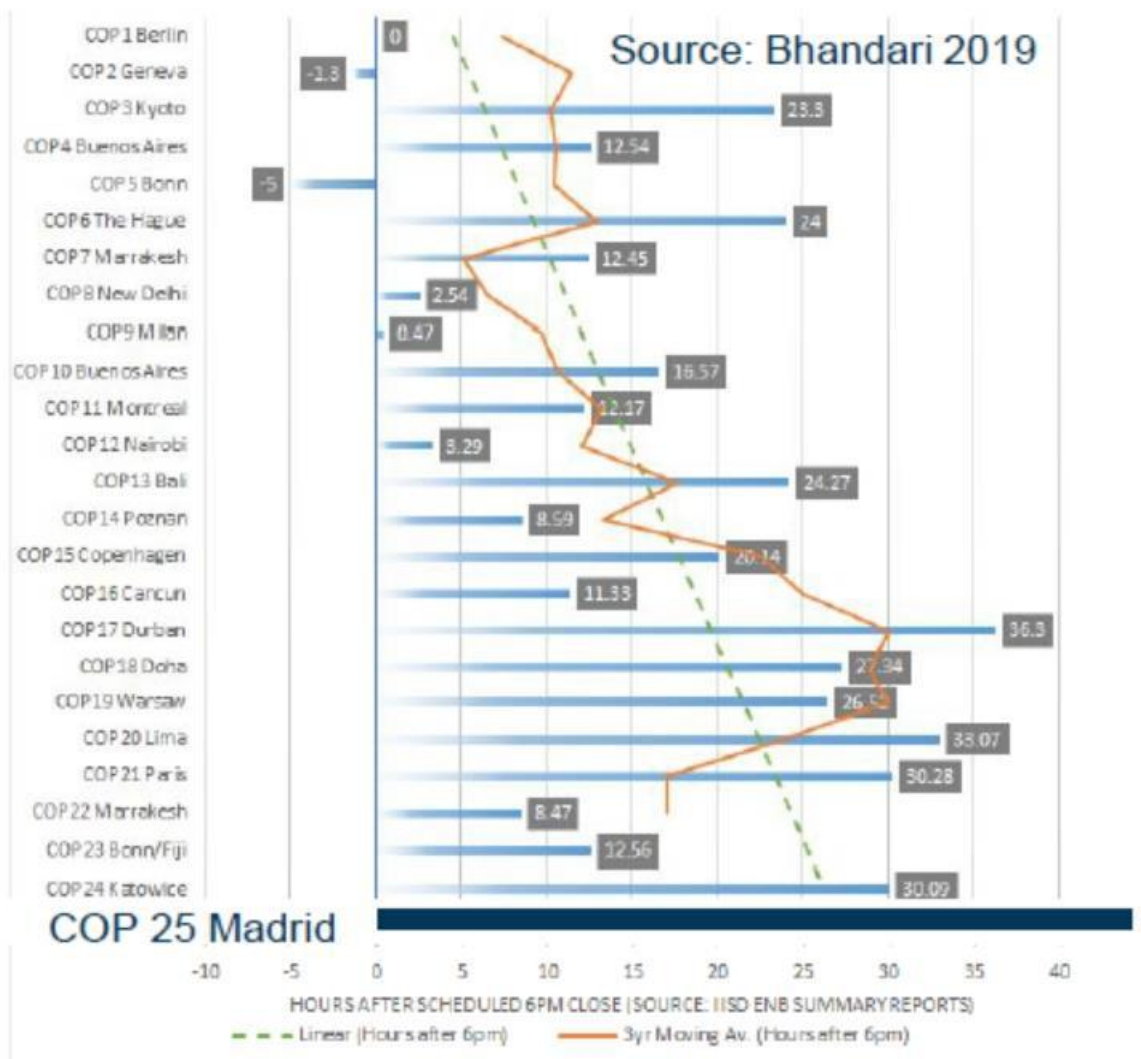


- Kehadiran:

ORGANISASI	ORANG
a. 197 <i>Parties &amp; Observer State</i>	11.414 orang
b. 1.176 <i>observer organization (UN bodies, Specialized organizations, IGOs, NGOs)</i>	8.775 orang
c. 884 <i>media organization</i>	2.165 orang
<b>TOTAL: 2.217 organisasi</b>	<b>22.354 orang</b>
<b>Sumber: FCCC/CP/2019/INF.4, <a href="https://unfccc.int/documents/184482">https://unfccc.int/documents/184482</a></b>	

- **COP25/CMP15/CMA2: berakhir pada Hari Minggu, 15 Desember 2019 pukul 14.00 waktu Madrid**
  - Mundur 2 hari dari jadwal Jumat, 13 Desember 2019

# Overtime in COP history and Madrid's record



- Clear tendency for overtime increase over time
- Normally, only “broad” COPs require a lot of overtime – Madrid was an exception here

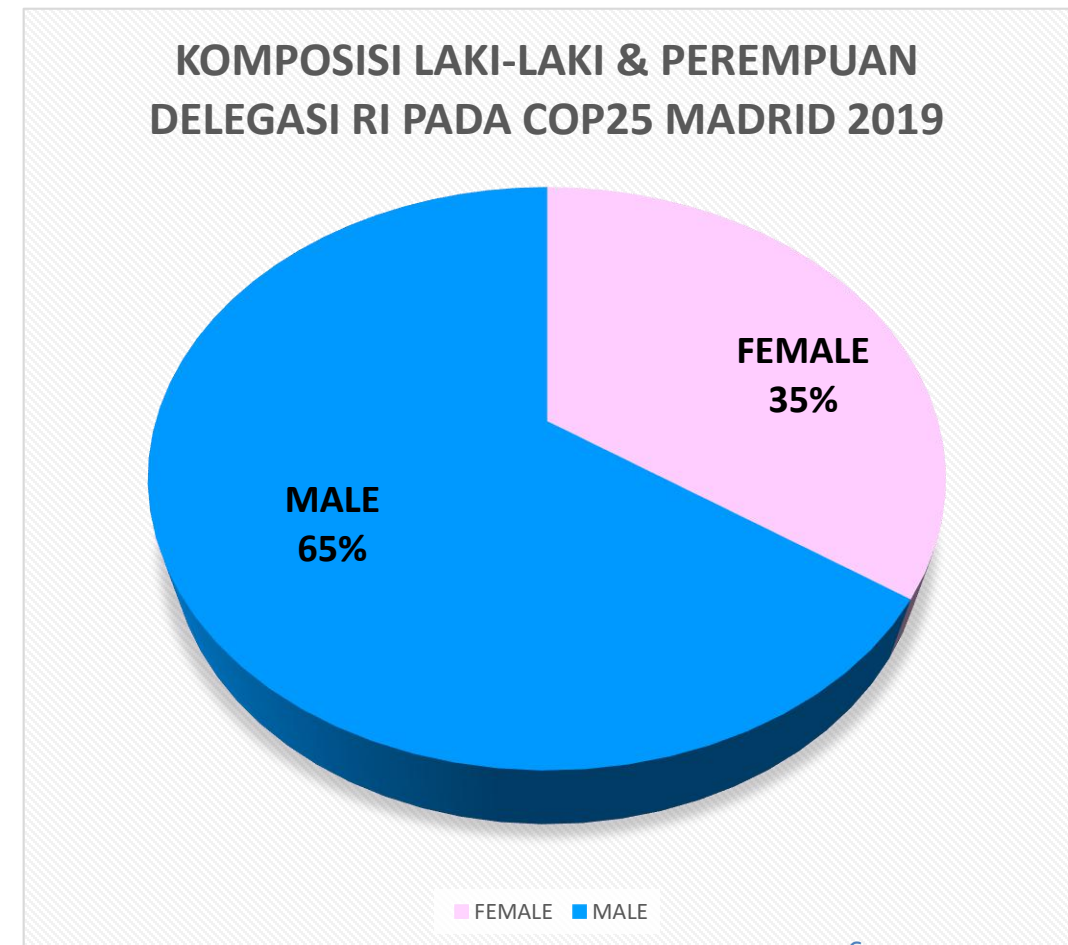


Photo: Axel Michaelowa



# DELEGASI RI KESELURUHAN

- Jumlah Delegasi RI terdaftar:  
**437 peserta**
- Komposisi:
  - a. Laki-laki: **151 peserta**
  - b. Perempuan : **286 peserta**



# DELEGASI RI - NEGOSIATOR



- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan
- Kementerian Luar Negeri
- Kemenko Kemaritiman dan Investasi
- Kemenko Perekonomian
- Sekretariat Kabinet
- Kementerian Pertanian
- BMKG
- Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan
- Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral
- Kementerian Perhubungan
- Kementerian Transmigrasi dan Ketenagakerjaan
- Kementerian PPN/ Bappenas
- KBRI Madrid
- PTRI New York
- PTRI Jenewa
- KBRI Nairobi
- HIVOS Indonesia
- Mercy Corps Indonesia
- Kemitraan
- CARE
- Universitas Indonesia
- Individu pakar, praktisi

# FORUM NEGOSIASI

## MADRID CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE



- a) *The Twenty-fifth session of Conference of the Parties (**COP-25**), 2 – 13 Desember 2019;*
- a) *The Fifteenth session of Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (**CMP-15**), 2 – 13 Desember 2019;*
- a) *The Second session of Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement (**CMA-2**), 2 – 13 Desember 2019;*
- b) *The Fifty-first session of Subsidiary Body of Scientific and Technological Advice (**SBSTA-51**), 2 - 9 December 2019;*
- c) *The Fifty-first session of Subsidiary Body of Implementation (**SBI-51**): 2 – 9 December 2019.*



# ISU-ISU UTAMA NEGOSIASI

1. **Mitigation** (NDC, Common Time Frame, dll)
2. **Adaptation** (WIM on Loss & Damage, Adaptation Communication, Adaptation Committee, National Adaptation Plans, Nairobi Work Program, dll)
3. **Transparency Framework** (Reporting NatCom, BUR, Enhanced Transparency Framework/ETF, Public Registry, dll)
4. **Development and Transfer of Technology** (Technology Executive Committee, CTCN, Poznan Strategy, dll)
5. **Capacity Building** (PCCB, CB under the Convention, CB under the KP, Action Climate Empowerment, dll)
6. **Climate Finance** (Biennium Budget 2020-2021, Adaptation Fund, GCF, GEF, SCF, dll)
7. **Article 6 of the Paris Agreement** (Cooperative Approach, Mechanism, Framework for Non Market Approach)
8. **Agriculture** (Koronivia Joint Work on Agriculture)
9. **Response Measures** (Katowice Committee/ KCI, Work plan of the Forum, Just Transition)
10. **Gender**
11. **Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform/ LCIPP**
12. **Research and Systematic Observation/RSO**
13. **Oceans**

# HASIL KESELURUHAN SECARA UMUM (1)



*Statement by UN Secretary-General António Guterres on the Outcome of the UN Climate Change Conference COP25 in Madrid, 15 December 2019:*

***“I am disappointed with the results of #COP25.”***

*The international community lost an important opportunity to show increased ambition on mitigation, adaptation & finance to tackle the climate crisis.*

<https://unfccc.int/news/>

*Statement by the Executive Secretary of UN Climate Change, Patricia Espinosa, on the Outcome of COP25, 19 Dec 2019:*

- *“Several days have passed ..., and it is important to conduct an honest and realistic assessment of what happened ....*
- *We need to be clear that **the conference did not result in agreement** on the guidelines for a much-needed carbon market –....”*

<https://unfccc.int/news/>



# HASIL KESELURUHAN SECARA UMUM (2)

## Media response to COP 25 outcomes

**Le Monde**  
La COP25 s'achève sur des avancées quasi insignifiantes dans la lutte contre le changement climatique  
La conférence s'est terminée, avec quarante-deux heures de retard, par la signature d'un accord minimal avec des pays plus divisés que jamais sur des sujets clés.

**COP25 summit fails to address key carbon markets issue**  
Final declaration called for fresh proposals on pledges on reducing carbon emissions to be in place by COP26. **ALJAZEERA**

**EL PAÍS**  
La Cumbre del Clima fracasa en su objetivo de regular los mercados de carbono  
El débil resultado de la COP25 agranda la brecha entre los Gobiernos y la ciencia sobre la crisis climática

Europe **The Washington Post**

**U.N. climate talks end with hard feelings, few results and new doubts about global unity**



**Fuertes críticas: El preocupante fracaso de la COP25**

Como "la COP de las lágrimas", así pasa a la historia esta cumbre que estuvo marcada por la decepción, pena e indignación, de quienes cifraron las esperanzas de acciones concretas para detener el calentamiento global.



**La COP25, un coup d'épée dans l'eau dans la lutte contre le réchauffement climatique**

Antonio Guterres, UN secretary general

"I am disappointed with the results of COP25. The international community lost an important opportunity to show increased ambition on mitigation, adaptation and finance to tackle the climate crisis."

KOMPROMISS BEI KLIMAKONFERENZ

**„Ein Angriff auf das Herz des Pariser Abkommens“**

**COP25 脱温暖化の取り組みを着実に**

**The UN climate talks are over for another year - was anything achieved?**



A conference marked by squabbling and deferral yielded little progress despite protests

فرديريش إيبرت "و" العمل المناخي" في COP25.. شراكة استراتيجية لمكافحة التغير المناخي

# HASIL COP25

Terdapat 19 (sembilan belas) agenda *item* dengan hasil:

- 19 (sembilan belas) *decisions*,
- 4 (empat) agenda dan/sub agenda item diterapkan Rule 16 (*Adaptation Committee, Long term climate Finance, Proposal from Papua New Guinea and Mexico to amend Articles 7 and 18 of the Convention, Decision-making in the UNFCCC process*)
- 2 (dua) agenda/ sub agenda item *held in abeyance* (proposal Rusia untuk amandemen Art 4 para 2 f Konvensi; dan *Second* revisi Art 4 para 2a dan 2 b Konvensi),
- 3 (tiga) agenda *COP took note* berdasarkan *SBSTA/SBI-51 conclusion (Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention, Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention: Review and revision of the terms of reference of the Consultative Group of Experts, Matters relating to the least developed countries)*



# HASIL CMP15

Terdapat 15 (lima belas) *agenda item* dengan hasil:

- **8 (delapan) decisions**
- 4 (empat) agenda bersifat *CMP took note SBI conclusion/report (Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I:, Joint Implementation, Capacity Building under KP, dan Compliance Committee)*,
- 1 (satu) agenda diterapkan *Rule 16 (Report on the High Level Ministerial round table and increase ambition under KP)*.

# HASIL CMA2

Terdapat 15 (lima belas) agenda item dengan hasil:

- **10 (sepuluh) *decisions***
- 2 (dua) agenda diterapkan Rule 16: *Adaptation Committee, Public Registry for NDC and Adaptation,*
- 1 (satu) agenda CMA *unable to conclude: Finance - Adaptation Fund*



# HASIL SBSTA51

**SBSTA-51** terdapat 15 (lima belas) agenda *item*, dengan rincian sebagai berikut:

- 12 (dua belas) agenda *item conclusion* dapat diadopsi
- 2 (dua) agenda dan/atau sub agenda *item* mengadopsi draft decision COP, CMA, CMP (WIM on Loss & Damage; Development and transfer of technologies: joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network;
- 6 (enam) agenda dan sub agenda *item* diterapkan Rule 16 (*Adaptation Committee; Revision of the UNFCCC reporting guidelines on annual inventories for Parties included in Annex I to the Convention; seluruh sub agenda item Methodology under the Paris Agreement: CRT utk GHG Inventory; CRF utk NDC, support; outline dan TER; common metric, dan emission from fuel untuk international aviation dan maritime transport*),
- 1 (satu) agenda SBSTA *took note (technical review untuk annual report)*,
- 1 (satu) agenda deferred hingga SBSTA54 (*Guidelines for the technical review of information reported under the Convention related to greenhouse gas inventories, biennial reports and national communications by Parties included in Annex I to the Convention*)

# HASIL SBI51

**SBI-51** terdapat 21 (dua puluh satu) agenda *item*, dengan rincian sebagai berikut:

- 15 (lima belas) agenda dan/sub agenda *item conclusion adopted*
- 9 (sembilan) agenda dan/atau sub agenda *item* mengadopsi draft decision COP, CMA (*National Adaptation Plans; WIM on Loss & Damage, Joint annual TEC and CTCN; Annual technical progress report of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building; Matters relating to capacity-building under the Convention, including enhancing institutional arrangements and the review of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building; Gender and climate change, Audit report and financial statements for 2018; Budget performance for the biennium 2018–2019; Other budgetary matters*)
- 2 (dua) agenda diterapkan *rule 16 (common time frame NDC, dan Adaptation Committee)*
- 1 (satu) agenda ditunda/*abeyance* (Isi informasi dari *NatCom Non Annex 1*)
- 1 (satu) agenda *postponed SBs52 (Review of the modalities and procedures for the clean development mechanism)*
- 3 (tiga) agenda SBI *took note* (Summary reports on the technical analysis of BUR of Parties Non Annex I, Report on the international transaction log under the Kyoto Protocol, dan *Actions for Climate Empowerment/ACE*).

# **ISU-ISU KRUSIAL / PENDING ISSUES**

- 1. Article 6 of the Paris Agreement*
- 2. Warsaw International Mechanism (WIM) on Loss and Damage termasuk pendanaannya*
- 3. Common Time Frame of NDC*
- 4. Long Term Global Goal (LTGG)*
- 5. Methodology under the Convention & methodology under the Paris Agreement*
- 6. Long Term Finance (LTF)*
- 7. Membership of Adaptation Fund Board*

# ***CATATAN KEBERHASILAN INDONESIA (1)***

## **(1) Pengajuan proposal “Integrating Ocean-Climate Change Issues into the UNFCCC”**

- Indonesia bersama Fiji, Panama, Kosta Rica dan Seychelles telah menyampaikan submisi proposal “*Integrating Ocean-Climate Change Issues into UNFCCC*” kepada Presidensi Chile.
- Strategi diplomasi melalui: (a) intervensi khusus pada pertemuan koordinasi G-77 & China, (b) pendekatan bilateral, dan (c) pendekatan sub-group dengan dukungan negara-negara *Friends of Ocean and Climate*.
- **Hasil: isu Ocean dalam paragraph 31 dan 33 Decision 1/CP25:**
  - 31.** *Requests* the Chair of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice to convene at its fifty-second session (**June 2020**) a dialogue on the ocean and climate change to consider how to strengthen mitigation and adaptation action in this context;
  - 32.** *Also requests* ...;
  - 33.** *Invites* Parties and non-Party stakeholders to submit inputs via the submission portal by **31 March 2020** to inform the dialogues referred to in paragraphs 31–32 above;

# ***CATATAN KEBERHASILAN INDONESIA (2)***

## **(2) Keanggotaan Wakil Indonesia sebagai *officers of bodies***

- Sesuai hasil konsensus kawasan Asia Pasifik, Indonesia berhasil mendapatkan posisi pada beberapa bodies, yaitu;
  1. **Sdri. Ratnasari Wargahadibrata**, Ditjen Pengendalian Perubahan Iklim (PPI) KLHK sebagai anggota *Compliance Committee under the Kyoto Protocol - Enforcement Branch*
  2. **Sdr. Yuli Prasetya Nugroho**, Ditjen Perhutanan Sosial dan Kemitraan Lingkungan (PSKL) KLHK sebagai *alternate member of the Local Communities and Indigenous People Platform (LCIPP) Facilitative Working Group*.



# Key messages from COP 25

- **The COP failed on its key topic – markets remain in limbo despite clear progress**
  - Old fault lines on accounting, CDM transition and taxing Art. 6.2 transactions unsurmountable
  - Presidency engaged too little and too late, Minister Schmidt initially shunned the topic
  - No Latin American solidarity, Brazil again is the bad guy
- **Finance-related differences on loss and damage were plastered over**
  - WIM decision grants some respite before the serious finance discussion begin at COP 26
- **No progress on ambition**



Photos: ENB



# TINDAK LANJUT (1)

## **SHORT TERM (JAN – MAY 2020)**

1. **Penyiapan submisi Indonesia utk SBSTA & SBI52, khususnya mengenai *SBSTA 52 - A dialogue on the Ocean and Climate Change by 31 March 2019***
2. **Penyusunan Prinsip Dasar Posisi Indonesia tentang *Ocean and Climate Change*: Visi & Orientasi Arah Mitigasi / Adaptasi, target Indonesia SBSTA52/SBI52 dan COP26 secara umum, dll**
3. **Penyusunan Posisi Indonesia utk SBSTA & SBI52, khususnya isu-isu krusial spt *Article 6 PA, WIM L&D*, dll**
4. **Penetapan K/L *in charge* utk program kerja *Ocean and Climate Change***

Catatan: SBSTA 52 & SBI 52: **Bonn, 1 – 11 Juni 2020**

# TINDAK LANJUT (2)

## **MEDIUM TERM (JULY – NOV 2020)**

1. **Penyiapan submisi Indonesia untuk COP 26/CMP 16/SBSTA 53 & SBI 53**
2. **Penyusunan rinci Posisi Indonesia tentang *Ocean and Climate Change (O-CC)*: Inventarisasi program dan *implementasi terkait O-CC*, target rinci Indonesia SBSTA 52/SBI 52 dan COP 26, dll**
3. **Penyusunan Posisi Indonesia untuk COP 26/CMP 16/CMA 3, SBSTA 53 & SBI 53**

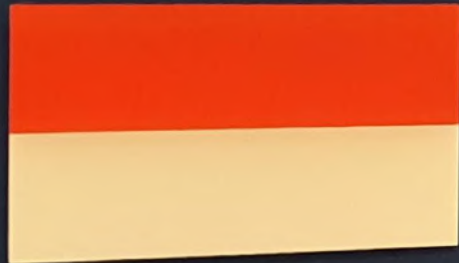
### Catatan:

- PRE COP26/CMP16/CMA3: Milan, Italy, **Agustus/September 2020**
- COP26/CMP16/CMA3: Glasgow, UK, **9-20 November 2020**

# PENUTUP



DELEGATION OFFICE  
OFICINA DELEGACIÓN



INDONESIA

#TimeForAction  
#TiempoDeActuar



United Nations  
Climate Change









